



September 2023 Credit Risk

# FHA Single Family Loan Performance Trends



Office of Risk Management and Regulatory Affairs, Office of  
Evaluation, Reporting & Analysis Division

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**Table 1. Delinquency Rates by Month**

Month	Active Insurance in Force (EOM)	Delinquency Rates <sup>a</sup> (%)			Exceptions <sup>b</sup> (%)		Serious Delinquency Rate <sup>c</sup> (%)
		30-day	60-day	90-day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
<b>Non-Seasonally Adjusted</b>							
Sep 2022	7,263,194	4.73	1.56	3.66	0.58	0.52	4.77
Oct	7,277,614	4.91	1.63	3.70	0.55	0.52	4.77
Nov	7,297,596	5.25	1.77	3.71	0.55	0.52	4.79
Dec	7,314,834	5.56	1.84	3.82	0.57	0.52	4.91
Jan 2023	7,334,648	5.18	1.77	3.80	0.59	0.51	4.90
Feb	7,342,653	5.30	1.70	3.74	0.60	0.51	4.86
Mar	7,358,889	4.56	1.48	3.44	0.60	0.50	4.53
Apr	7,377,794	5.47	1.59	3.33	0.58	0.49	4.39
May	7,399,291	5.17	1.65	3.29	0.54	0.48	4.30
Jun	7,424,630	5.21	1.69	3.24	0.50	0.48	4.21
Jul	7,450,024	5.43	1.79	3.18	0.46	0.48	4.12
Aug	7,483,303	5.52	1.83	3.06	0.45	0.46	3.97
Sep	7,509,540	5.82	1.90	3.05	0.43	0.45	3.93
<b>Seasonally Adjusted</b>							
Sep 2022	7,263,194	4.53	1.47	3.68	0.60	0.53	4.81
Oct	7,277,614	4.63	1.50	3.65	0.57	0.52	4.73
Nov	7,297,596	4.77	1.57	3.47	0.56	0.52	4.55
Dec	7,314,834	4.93	1.61	3.49	0.57	0.52	4.58
Jan 2023	7,334,648	4.97	1.59	3.42	0.59	0.51	4.51
Feb	7,342,653	5.40	1.73	3.55	0.59	0.51	4.66
Mar	7,358,889	5.27	1.71	3.57	0.58	0.50	4.66
Apr	7,377,794	5.97	1.81	3.49	0.56	0.48	4.54
May	7,399,291	5.51	1.82	3.49	0.53	0.48	4.49
Jun	7,424,630	5.28	1.79	3.44	0.49	0.47	4.40
Jul	7,450,024	5.56	1.83	3.39	0.46	0.48	4.34
Aug	7,483,303	5.38	1.78	3.18	0.45	0.47	4.10
Sep	7,509,540	5.58	1.79	3.06	0.44	0.45	3.96

EOM = end of month.

<sup>a</sup> The 90-day category includes all loans that are at least 3 months delinquent excluding those loans in-foreclosure or in-bankruptcy processing. Included in the delinquency counts are loans under active consideration for loss mitigation foreclosure avoidance.

<sup>b</sup> Exceptions are counted separately from delinquencies, regardless of the length of the delinquency period.

<sup>c</sup> Serious delinquency rates are the sum of 90 day delinquencies, plus in-foreclosures and in-bankruptcies. Due to differing reporting methodologies, the delinquency and foreclosure numbers shown above may not fully reconcile with other FHA reporting areas. These differences reflect ordering of intra-month default status codes which may result in different delinquency statuses of mortgages during a month and at month end.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.

**Table 2. New 90+ Day Delinquencies by Reason for Delinquency**

Fiscal Year and Quarter	New 90+ Day Delinquencies	Share by Reason for Delinquency (%)							
		Reduction of Income	Unemployed	Excessive Obligations	Death or Illness of Principal Borrower or Family	Marital Difficulties	No Contact	National Emergency <sup>a</sup>	Other <sup>b</sup>
2018 Q3	64,407	29.63	6.19	23.61	12.33	3.67	8.92	3.99	11.65
2018 Q4	84,204	29.87	6.25	23.84	12.51	3.73	8.78	4.83	10.19
2019 Q1	92,078	29.24	6.03	23.88	12.48	3.45	8.69	6.04	10.20
2019 Q2	84,798	28.82	6.09	22.86	12.36	3.45	8.67	8.28	9.48
2019 Q3	69,296	26.78	5.77	22.14	12.29	3.48	7.96	12.23	9.35
2019 Q4	90,538	25.32	5.30	21.65	11.47	3.09	7.42	16.90	8.85
2020 Q1	114,275	21.54	4.43	18.31	9.47	2.40	6.58	25.54	11.73
2020 Q2	86,760	17.52	4.25	15.33	7.79	1.87	7.66	37.73	7.85
2020 Q3	467,541	5.95	1.91	2.90	1.15	0.24	1.33	81.93	4.59
2020 Q4	350,797	4.95	1.74	2.67	1.11	0.22	1.44	83.85	4.01
2021 Q1	190,207	5.58	2.03	3.60	1.82	0.37	2.51	80.12	3.98
2021 Q2	139,462	5.52	2.07	3.80	2.09	0.36	2.89	79.03	4.24
2021 Q3	79,563	5.77	1.96	4.64	2.87	0.49	3.59	76.02	4.65
2021 Q4	85,598	6.76	2.06	5.94	3.43	0.66	4.34	72.03	4.78
2022 Q1	106,125	7.25	2.09	6.60	3.86	0.70	4.39	69.80	5.31
2022 Q2	109,851	8.94	2.49	7.59	4.53	0.79	4.57	65.49	5.60
2022 Q3	95,187	11.03	3.06	9.36	5.68	1.03	4.85	58.61	6.39
2022 Q4	121,529	13.79	3.83	10.76	6.61	1.25	4.78	52.75	6.24
2023 Q1	137,432	15.77	4.41	11.54	7.26	1.42	4.89	47.07	7.64
2023 Q2	120,644	18.13	5.31	12.24	8.29	1.50	5.59	41.56	7.40
2023 Q3	115,571	21.42	6.42	14.10	9.35	1.74	6.57	33.42	6.98
2023 Q4	145,404	22.18	7.58	15.66	9.56	1.68	11.50	25.08	6.76

<sup>a</sup> Includes neighborhood problems and COVID-19 Pandemic.

<sup>b</sup> Includes abandonment of property, distant employment transfer, property problems, inability to sell or rent property, military service, business failure, casualty loss, energy-environment cost, servicing problems, payment adjustment, payment dispute, transfer of ownership pending fraud and incarceration. Due to late reporting by a large servicer, the delinquency rates for February 2021 are likely understated

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.

**Table 3. Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics**

	IIF Shares <sup>a</sup>	Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts						Serious Delinquency Rate <sup>c</sup>
		All Past Due <sup>b</sup>	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
<b>Loan Purpose</b>								
All Active Loans	7,509,540	11.65	5.82	1.90	3.05	0.43	0.45	3.93
Purchase	70.95	13.17	6.50	2.19	3.55	0.46	0.47	4.48
Refinance	29.05	7.93	4.17	1.17	1.83	0.36	0.39	2.58
<b>Refinance</b>								
Refinance Loans	2,181,204	7.93	4.17	1.17	1.83	0.36	0.39	2.58
Conventional	31.61	8.60	4.35	1.26	2.03	0.51	0.46	3.00
No Cash-out	15.81	8.59	4.35	1.23	1.98	0.53	0.49	3.00
Cash-out	15.80	8.62	4.35	1.28	2.07	0.48	0.44	2.99
FHA	19.12	7.90	4.31	1.18	1.85	0.21	0.34	2.41
No Cash-out	7.97	7.59	4.07	1.14	1.78	0.24	0.35	2.38
Cash-out	11.15	8.11	4.48	1.21	1.90	0.19	0.33	2.42
Streamline	49.27	7.51	4.01	1.11	1.70	0.32	0.37	2.39
<b>Credit Score Range<sup>d</sup></b>								
Loans with Credit Scores	6,242,461	12.06	6.00	1.97	3.21	0.43	0.45	4.08
< 500	0.07	23.92	10.44	3.72	6.79	1.32	1.65	9.76
500-579	1.59	21.70	10.26	3.62	5.60	1.00	1.22	7.82
580-619	8.80	20.69	9.80	3.57	5.72	0.76	0.84	7.32
620-659	34.48	16.40	8.13	2.73	4.41	0.53	0.60	5.54
660-719	39.27	9.22	4.72	1.47	2.40	0.32	0.32	3.04
720-850	15.80	3.79	1.97	0.54	0.96	0.21	0.13	1.29
<b>Fiscal Year Cohort</b>								
All Cohorts	7,509,540	11.65	5.82	1.90	3.05	0.43	0.45	3.93
pre-2008	7.49	14.83	7.31	2.47	3.59	0.75	0.71	5.06
2008	1.51	18.04	8.40	2.75	4.47	1.31	1.11	6.89
2009	2.94	13.04	6.26	1.98	3.14	0.91	0.76	4.80
2010	3.55	10.60	5.19	1.69	2.58	0.62	0.52	3.72
2011	2.85	9.32	4.63	1.47	2.28	0.50	0.44	3.23
2012	3.64	7.74	3.89	1.23	1.90	0.35	0.37	2.62
2013	5.13	6.56	3.37	1.00	1.56	0.30	0.33	2.19
2014	2.18	12.36	5.99	1.91	3.11	0.60	0.74	4.46
2015	3.66	12.56	6.21	1.93	3.11	0.55	0.76	4.42
2016	5.14	12.60	6.32	1.95	3.05	0.51	0.77	4.33
2017	5.67	13.67	6.79	2.14	3.39	0.57	0.78	4.74
2018	4.60	17.38	8.07	2.88	4.75	0.78	0.90	6.43
2019	4.63	18.44	8.54	3.14	5.18	0.83	0.75	6.76
2020	9.31	12.00	6.03	1.99	3.28	0.36	0.35	3.99
2021	15.60	10.58	5.52	1.74	2.87	0.22	0.22	3.31
2022	12.43	12.33	6.23	2.03	3.70	0.21	0.18	4.08
2023	9.66	5.29	3.14	0.95	1.15	0.03	0.02	1.20

**Table 3. Delinquency Rates by Loan and Property Characteristics**

	IIF Shares <sup>a</sup>	Rates in Percent of Active Loan Counts						Seriously Delinquency Rate <sup>c</sup>
		All Past Due <sup>b</sup>	30 Day	60 Day	90+ Day	In Foreclosure	In Bankruptcy	
<b>Loan Amount at Origination (\$ thousands)</b>								
All Loan Amounts	7,509,540	11.65	5.82	1.90	3.05	0.43	0.45	3.93
< 50	1.73	12.36	5.85	2.00	3.01	0.96	0.54	4.51
50-99	16.69	11.42	5.65	1.82	2.75	0.64	0.56	3.95
100-149	22.21	11.61	5.81	1.87	2.89	0.48	0.57	3.93
150-199	19.06	12.04	6.08	1.97	3.12	0.39	0.49	3.99
200-249	14.03	11.85	6.00	1.96	3.16	0.33	0.40	3.89
250-399	20.47	11.64	5.84	1.92	3.27	0.30	0.30	3.87
400-499	3.66	10.64	5.20	1.73	3.24	0.29	0.19	3.72
> 499	2.14	10.06	4.67	1.60	3.23	0.41	0.16	3.80
<b>Property Type</b>								
All Property Types	7,509,540	11.65	5.82	1.90	3.05	0.43	0.45	3.93
Detached	85.43	11.82	5.95	1.93	3.08	0.41	0.46	3.94
Manufactured Housing	4.01	10.75	5.37	1.74	2.62	0.56	0.47	3.65
2-4 Units	2.59	9.02	4.10	1.40	2.60	0.70	0.23	3.52
Condo	2.38	8.44	3.98	1.28	2.28	0.49	0.41	3.18
Townhouse	5.59	12.15	5.80	2.00	3.45	0.49	0.42	4.35
<b>Purchase Loan Type</b>								
All Purchase Loans	5,328,043	13.17	6.50	2.19	3.54	0.46	0.47	4.48
Repeat	14.77	10.73	5.57	1.71	2.70	0.36	0.41	3.46
First-time	85.23	13.59	6.66	2.28	3.69	0.48	0.48	4.65
<b>Down Payment Assistance (DPA) Type</b>								
All Sources of Funds	7,509,540	11.65	5.82	1.90	3.05	0.43	0.45	3.93
Government	9.58	14.11	6.72	2.40	4.06	0.43	0.50	4.99
Relative	16.61	15.60	7.68	2.64	4.24	0.52	0.53	5.29
Other	1.69	16.46	7.85	2.78	4.45	0.57	0.80	5.82
Seller Funded	0.38	21.59	9.85	3.53	5.62	1.17	1.41	8.21
No DPA	71.74	10.23	5.20	1.63	2.59	0.40	0.41	3.40

IIF = insurance in force.

<sup>a</sup> For each subpanel, the loan shares add to 100%. However, in some of the subpanels, the total loans in the analysis do not add to 100% of IIF. For example, the IIF shares for refinance loans add to 100% of refinance loans. Streamline refinance loans are not included in the Credit Score Range analysis; the IIF shares in that panel, add to 100% of fully-underwritten loans.

<sup>b</sup> Includes all loans 30 or more days past due, including those in bankruptcy or foreclosure.

<sup>c</sup> Includes all loans 90 days past due plus all in-bankruptcy and in-foreclosure cases.

<sup>d</sup> Credit score reporting began in May 2004 but was not mandatory until July 2008. Streamline Refinance loans do not require credit score reporting. Due to differing reporting methodologies, the delinquency and foreclosure numbers shown above may not fully reconcile with other FHA reporting areas. These differences reflect ordering of intra-month default status codes which may result in different delinquency statuses of mortgages during a month and at month end.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.

**Table 4. Monthly Foreclosure Statistics and Trends**

Fiscal Year	Month	Insurance in Force	Foreclosure Starts	In Foreclosure	Foreclosure Claims <sup>a</sup>	Foreclosure Starts: 6-month MA <sup>b</sup>	Annualized Foreclosure Rate <sup>c</sup> %
2020	Sep	7,988,354	485	20,009	1,666	384	0.25
2021	Oct	7,953,267	418	19,270	1,644	440	0.25
	Nov	7,913,900	396	17,932	1,342	456	0.20
	Dec	7,872,710	432	17,397	1,479	453	0.23
	Jan	7,854,545	370	17,037	1,206	415	0.18
	Feb	7,820,058	504	13,862	1,250	434	0.19
	Mar	7,754,867	589	15,667	1,540	452	0.24
	Apr	7,712,623	516	15,230	1,130	468	0.18
	May	7,675,350	460	15,061	981	479	0.15
	Jun	7,627,918	544	15,607	1,088	497	0.17
	Jul	7,588,572	719	15,804	916	555	0.14
Aug	7,546,269	1,097	27,891	979	654	0.16	
Sep	7,498,614	806	52,834	830	690	0.13	
2022	Oct	7,457,304	996	46,526	735	770	0.12
	Nov	7,408,662	1,913	81,541	723	1,013	0.12
	Dec	7,369,234	1,927	132,560	738	1,243	0.12
	Jan	7,344,489	6,218	58,513	820	2,160	0.13
	Feb	7,313,781	6,411	42,421	784	3,045	0.13
	Mar	7,279,440	12,486	45,348	1,085	4,992	0.18
	Apr	7,256,669	7,261	43,255	1,236	6,036	0.20
	May	7,241,481	7,008	46,203	1,111	6,885	0.18
	Jun	7,238,927	7,404	46,146	1,113	7,798	0.18
	Jul	7,243,496	6,411	45,616	1,071	7,830	0.18
Aug	7,251,083	7,121	45,509	1,312	7,949	0.22	
Sep	7,263,194	6,549	42,427	1,125	6,959	0.19	
2023	Oct	7,277,614	6,207	40,020	1,042	6,783	0.17
	Nov	7,297,596	6,063	40,499	1,013	6,626	0.17
	Dec	7,314,834	6,627	41,967	1,044	6,496	0.17
	Jan	7,334,648	7,207	43,335	1,017	6,629	0.17
	Feb	7,342,653	7,367	44,386	1,238	6,670	0.20
	Mar	7,358,889	8,265	44,042	1,377	6,956	0.22
	Apr	7,377,794	6,958	42,490	1,075	7,081	0.17
	May	7,399,291	6,518	39,764	1,348	7,157	0.22
	Jun	7,424,630	5,415	36,823	1,302	6,955	0.21
	Jul	7,450,024	4,892	34,171	1,169	6,569	0.19
Aug	7,483,303	6,205	33,749	1,438	6,376	0.23	
Sep	7,509,540	5,235	32,233	1,173	5,871	0.19	

<sup>a</sup> This is the number of claims paid by HUD. These are nearly all for completed foreclosure actions.

<sup>b</sup> The six-month moving average of foreclosure starts is presented here to smooth out variations in actual starts each month.

<sup>c</sup> An annualized foreclosure rate takes the monthly foreclosure claim rate and transforms that into its annual equivalency. That is, if the same foreclosure claim rate continued for 12 straight months, then the figure is the final annual foreclosure rate result as a percentage of beginning insurance-in-force. Due to differing reporting methodologies, the delinquency and foreclosure numbers shown above may not fully reconcile with other FHA reporting areas. These differences reflect ordering of intra-month default status codes which may result in different delinquency statuses of mortgages during a month and at month end.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.

**Table 5. REO Recovery Rates**

Disposition State <sup>b</sup>	Dispositions	Recovery Rates (%)			Percentage Point Change	
		August 2023	July 2023	August 2022	From Previous Month	From Previous Year
US	362	76.9	77.0	65.6	-0.1	11.3
PR	54	82.0	78.8	70.5	3.2	11.5
TX	33	71.0	77.0	79.9	-6.0	-8.9
VA	25	95.6	96.2	80.8	-0.6	14.7
LA	18	43.8	59.1	42.8	-15.3	1.1
MI	17	81.2	66.9	72.5	14.2	8.7
OH	17	67.3	44.5	62.3	22.7	5.0
IN	16	72.2	76.7	59.2	-4.4	13.0
MO	14	78.1	90.6	56.0	-12.5	22.2
MS	13	64.4	90.6	72.6	-26.2	-8.1
KY	11	72.0	69.8	45.1	2.2	26.9
TN	11	79.6	102.6	62.6	-23.0	17.0
PA	10	64.8	78.8	57.2	-13.9	7.7
AL	9	84.7	69.2	81.5	15.5	3.2
OK	9	58.2	50.5	55.5	7.6	2.6
GA	8	92.7	66.0	69.4	26.6	23.3
NC	8	110.0	91.5	40.9	18.6	69.1
CO	7	92.0	82.0	na	10.0	na
NJ	7	43.0	62.8	120.8	-19.8	-77.8
CA	6	96.6	102.2	111.6	-5.6	-15.0
IL	6	43.8	39.9	64.2	3.9	-20.4
NY	6	31.5	44.7	25.7	-13.2	5.8
CT	5	101.2	68.3	77.8	32.9	23.5
KS	5	67.7	73.8	26.3	-6.1	41.4
MD	5	68.6	83.2	79.6	-14.6	-11.0
FL	4	88.9	79.7	63.0	9.2	25.9
ND	4	70.7	32.4	48.2	38.3	22.5
SC	4	96.9	102.4	na	-5.5	na
AR	3	31.9	-42.8	na	74.6	na
IA	3	72.5	9.5	44.2	63.0	28.3
NE	3	57.1	na	50.1	na	7.0
NM	3	64.2	77.0	78.2	-12.8	-14.0
WA	3	82.8	113.1	76.4	-30.3	6.4
MA	2	88.7	104.0	na	-15.3	na
WV	2	81.4	93.4	53.0	-12.0	28.4
AK	1	78.0	na	89.1	na	-11.1
AZ	1	95.3	93.2	na	2.0	na
DE	1	102.2	na	68.5	na	33.7
MN	1	69.0	73.7	93.8	-4.7	-24.8
MT	1	69.7	48.1	-0.6	21.6	70.3
OR	1	98.3	79.1	na	19.2	na
RI	1	73.7	na	na	na	na
SD	1	124.7	na	53.8	na	70.9
VT	1	64.4	na	51.7	na	12.7
WI	1	88.3	89.2	60.2	-0.9	28.1
WY	1	93.4	82.8	na	10.6	na
ME	0	na	na	76.2	na	na

na = not applicable

<sup>a</sup> Rates are percentages of unpaid loan balance at time of default.

<sup>b</sup> State records are sorted by number of dispositions in the most recent month (largest to smallest).

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.



**Table 6. REO Components of Loss by Property Disposition Month**

Disposition Month	2023							2022					
	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb	Jan	Dec	Nov	Oct	Sep	Aug
<b>Loss Components as Percent of Defaulted Loan Balance</b>													
Claim Expenses <sup>a</sup> (%)	22.39	22.54	23.54	24.15	23.72	26.71	27.28	26.67	26.39	27.26	25.51	27.08	29.29
Holding Costs <sup>b</sup> (%)	8.25	8.62	9.31	7.87	7.49	7.59	8.37	8.36	8.27	8.34	8.77	9.05	9.49
Loss on Collateral <sup>c</sup> (%)	15.70	15.10	13.36	14.54	6.16	10.26	8.89	5.96	8.74	7.84	4.09	5.12	10.36
Sales Expense (%)	6.82	6.93	7.19	6.90	6.35	7.17	6.41	6.32	6.68	6.47	6.26	6.37	6.46
Program Discounts <sup>d</sup> (%)	0.45	0.04	0.91	0.62	0.05	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.20	0.47	0.25	0.00
Net Loss Rate <sup>e</sup> (%)	23.12	23.04	26.59	25.06	32.32	31.85	31.82	34.29	32.98	31.63	31.35	33.78	34.39
<b>Average Amount</b>													
Average Dollar Loss (\$)	31,122	31,067	36,149	35,157	43,278	41,121	39,627	41,318	38,742	40,346	37,090	40,957	42,221
Average Unpaid Balance (\$)	134,607	134,847	135,960	140,283	133,911	129,090	124,547	120,493	117,480	127,539	118,319	121,245	122,763
<b>Occurrence Counts</b>													
Number of Dispositions	362	283	355	339	280	314	271	204	271	253	232	218	218
Number of Discounts	3	1	4	4	1	3	0	0	1	1	2	1	0
<b>Stage</b>													
<b>Average Time in Months</b>													
Delinquency <sup>f</sup>	15.7	14.8	16.3	14.0	16.4	15.1	13.2	15.2	14.1	14.4	15.6	15.8	10.7
Foreclosure <sup>g</sup>	16.1	16.6	15.8	16.6	14.8	19.2	18.3	17.9	19.3	19.7	17.5	16.2	18.3
Deed Transfer <sup>h</sup>	9.2	9.8	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.8	12.8	11.7	10.9	13.0	14.2	13.9	15.7
REO	4.9	5.0	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2
All Stages	45.9	46.2	48.0	45.1	46.2	50.1	49.8	49.7	49.9	52.4	52.4	51.7	51.3

<sup>a</sup> Includes interest on principal.

<sup>b</sup> Management, maintenance, repairs, administration, and security, net of rent and other income.

<sup>c</sup> Value when foreclosed (UPB) minus value received in REO; does not include Streamline refinances.

<sup>d</sup> Rate over all dispositions; effect is greater in the cases where a discount actually is given.

<sup>e</sup> Profit (loss) divided by Unpaid Principal Balance (UPB). The listed cost categories are not exhaustive and may exclude certain recoveries; they will not sum to the loss rate.

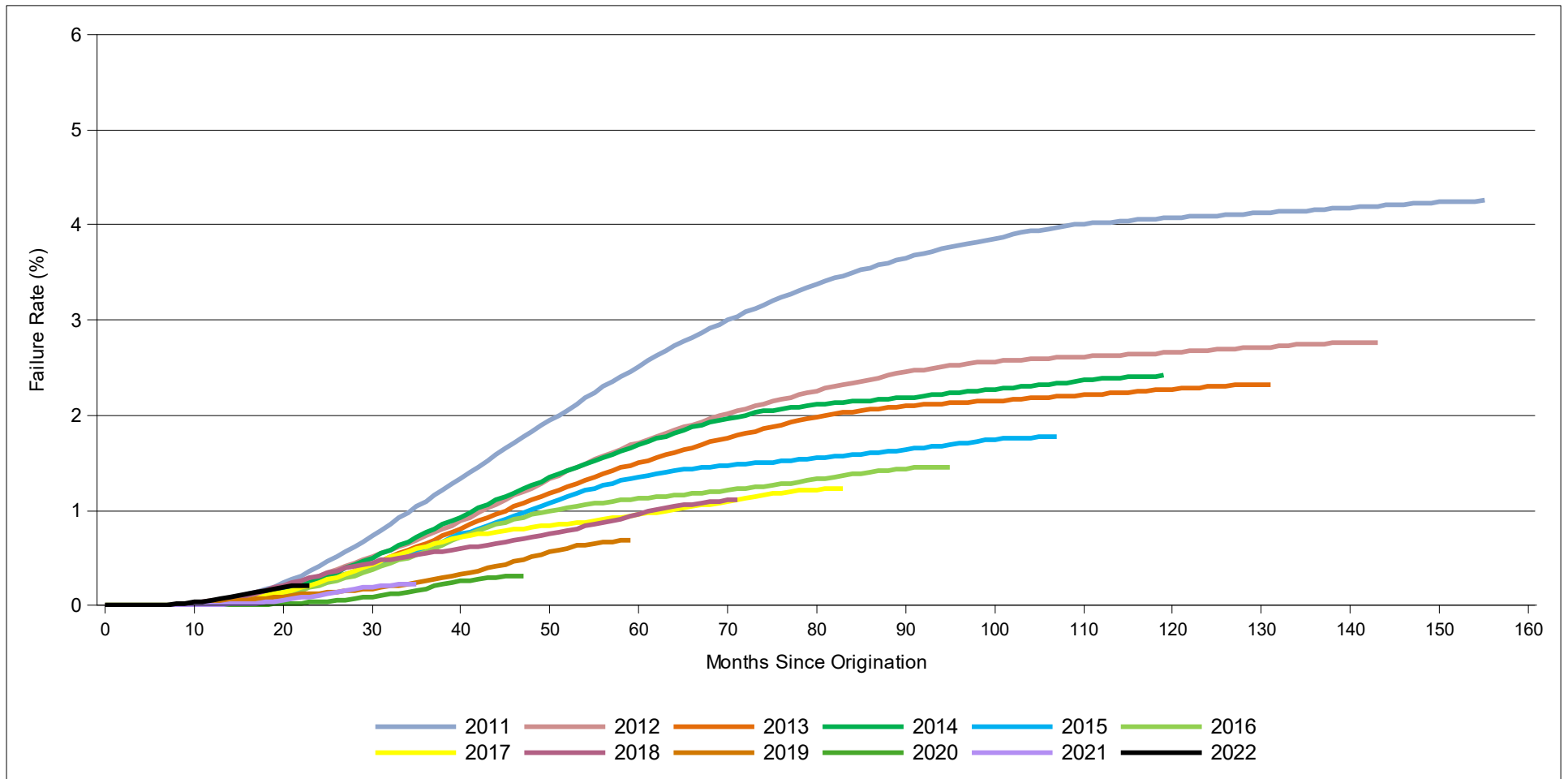
<sup>f</sup> First missed payment to date foreclosure initiated.

<sup>g</sup> Initiation of foreclosure proceedings to auction date.

<sup>h</sup> Auction date to HUD acquisition date.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.

Figure 1. Failure Rate by Fiscal Year



NOTES: A loan that is in foreclosure processing or has gone to claim is deemed to be a 'failure' for this illustration. The failure rate is the sum of Cumulative Claim Rate and Cumulative Active Foreclosure Rate divided by Total Loans.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of HUD/FHA, October 2023.